

FRIDAY.....JULY 20, 1883

Entered as Second Class matter at the Post office at Ann Arbor, Mich.

For President in 1884.

GEN. WINFIELD SCOTT HANCOCK.

GENERAL TOM THUMB (Charles H. Stratton), that most interesting of nature's parodies on the human form divine, is dead at the age of fifty-one.

Dorsey's letter, in which he shows up certain republicans, and the manner in which the late presidential election was carried, has created quite a sensation in the republican camp.

When Arabi Pasha reads, amid the spicy zephyrs of Ceylon, that Alexandria has dropped the cholera like a bomb-shell into London, it is to be hoped that a handy photographer will be there to take down his remarks and transmit them to the press.

The republican policy is protection against the pauper labor of Europe by bounties paid, in the prices of materials, to proprietors; but no protection against the pauper labor of our penitentiaries, although this is cheaper and every way more damaging to free labor.

CARLISLE, Randall, Blackburn and Cox are all sanguine of election to the speakership of the next house. Each one explains how it is to be done, but somehow the several explanations do not "consist" with the fact that only one of them can be elected, and all of them may be defeated.

The spirit of the inoffensive Bourbon is about to pass into the Orleans branch of the ancient stock. While the two branches have vied with each other in the production of knaves, fools, and weaklings, the Orleans branch has not contended with the legitimists in the production of great men. It would not have been hard to have excelled the best of the Bourbons, as in the production of Philippe Egalite it surpassed all Bourbon efforts to produce knaves, fools, and cowards.

SOME grains of salt may be added to all the statements concerning General Crook's Indian operations which come from Mexico. In the first place the Mexicans are bitterly hostile to Americans, notwithstanding the liberal views of Diaz and the progressive Mexican leaders. In the next place, military jealousy will explain anything Mexican military men may have to say. It is well to remember that, while General Crook was bagging the Apaches a Mexican command was reporting them inaccessible. While the newest phrase may be true, it is just as well to assume the reverse in view of all the surroundings.

The wise, long-headed Seward, the wisest and most practical of abolitionists, proclaimed an "irrepressible conflict" between free and slave labor. Why? Because slave labor was cheap, and cheap because it was degraded, and because it was degraded it was degrading, standing between free labor and education, provision of comforts, and some of the conveniences and elegancies of life for wives and children. The republican bounty party uses the same argument as the pauper labor of Europe, but in its bounties to capital, which labor never receives, makes poor provision for protecting against it. The labor of convicts, enslaved to the state for their crimes, sold for a time to contractors, is cheaper, more degraded, every way more detrimental to free labor as far as it goes, and it goes far enough to vitiate the industrial system. Between this and free labor is an irrepressible conflict, but the republican party is on the side of this slave labor.

WASHINGTON is the paradise of the bicycle. The wide, smooth, clean pavements, and the long stretches of streets nearly level, make ways on which the lofty wheelman has a clear and noiseless run to his heart's content. For speeding he needs no trotter. Seen in the dusk of the evening stealing noiselessly and swiftly along amid the avenues of trees, he suggests a fitting ghost. Naturally and fits a bicycle is a necessary outfit to every young man that can afford it, and it is made useful in many kinds of business. The tricycle has also a smooth run on these pavements, which makes it practicable to women for utility. The lawyer, Belva Lockwood, may be seen wagging her way on a tricycle, and there are others that use them as they would use a horse and buggy. These vehicles have established their rights in the road, and a Washington rider has given judgment against the driver of a carriage for running into a bicycle where it had the right of way. This is as it should be. As to the alleged frightening of horses, it can be no worse than at first by horse cars, which the horses had to get accustomed to.

The republican party has come down to a single issue of national politics. The party exists now solely for the protection of protection. It has linked its destiny with the idea of a tariff for protection only with incidental revenue. Pennsylvania, with its extreme protection doctrine, is the controller of the republican party. The party has gone to such extremes that the revenue idea is wholly lost sight of. It is not only lost sight of, so far as revenue is concerned, but actually the revenue is to be made the means of protecting protection. Until within the past year the extremist republicans and protectionists would have regarded with horror the idea of raising revenues solely for the purpose of keeping a surplus by which to maintain tariff bounties. To-day we find the republicans of Pennsylvania actually making it a plank in their platform that a surplus shall be provided for distribution among the states. The idea is monstrous. It is deliberately proposed to raise by taxation more money than is needed by the government, in order that a surplus may exist in the treasury for distribution. The states are to be made rich, happy, and prosperous by means of money drawn from the people, and

this support is to be purchased for the bounty system.

Bounties have made the people mad. One of the leading issues upon which the democratic party carried the last election was that of tax reduction and an end of unnecessary revenue surplus. For a time the republican party was alarmed and the protectionists paralyzed. A tariff commission, organized to sustain the tariff bounty system in all its enormity, was forced to recommend reductions. The republican majority, although stiffened up by the rallied bounty men, impelled to make a pretense of reduction in revenues, partly at the expense of the wool growers, who could least stand it.

The bounty party, however, has rallied, and through the Pennsylvania convention a step has been taken beyond anything ever held heretofore by the wildest bounty theorists. Instead of reductions made advisable and necessary by a large surplus, it is deliberately proposed to hunt up extraordinary means of expenditure in order to continue high taxation.

The democratic party accepts the issue. It starts out with the fundamental proposition, lying at the base of all taxation, that no more taxes shall be raised than are necessary for the support of the government economically administered. It will lay all necessary imposts for all necessary revenues so as to encourage industry, but it will raise no unnecessary taxes for any purpose.

The Bad and Worthless Are never imitated or counterfeited. This is especially true of a family medicine, and it is positive proof that the remedy imitated is of the highest value. As soon as it had been tested and proved by the whole world that Hop Bitters was the purest, best and most valuable family medicine on earth, many imitations sprang up and began to steal the profits in the city and press and people of the country had expressed the merits of H. B., and in every way trying to induce suffering invalids to use their stuff instead of expecting to get any money on the credit and good name of H. B. Many others started nostrums put up in similar style to H. B., with variously devised names, in which the word "Hop" or "hope" were used in way to induce people to believe they were the same as Hop Bitters. All such pretended remedies or cures, no matter what their style or name, and especially those with the word "hop" or "hope" in their names, are imitations or counterfeits. Beware of them. Touch none of them. Use nothing but genuine Hop Bitters. It is a household name, and is known to the white label. Trust nothing else. Druggists and dealers are warned against dealing in imitations or counterfeits.

A man walks three miles an hour. LUDINGTON, Mich., Feb. 2, 1880.—I have sold Hop Bitters for four years and there is no medicine that surpasses them for bilious attacks, kidney complaints and many diseases incident to this malarial climate. H. T. ALEXANDER.

A horse trots seven miles an hour. Hay Fever.—I have been afflicted for ten years, during the months of August and September, with Hay Fever, and have tried various remedies with no relief. I was induced to try Ely's Cream Balm; have used it with favorable results, and can confidently recommend it to all similarly afflicted. ROBT. W. TOWSE, (ex-mayor) Elizabeth, N.J.

Steamboats run 18 miles an hour. "Middle measures are often but midling measures." There are no "midlings" about Kidney-Wort. It is the most thoroughly refined "flower" of medicine. It knows no half way measures, but radically uproots all diseases of the kidneys, liver and bowels. It overthrows piles, abolishes constipation and treats the system so gently and soothingly as to prove its true kinship to nature in all its praises. It is prepared in both liquid and dry form.

Sail vessels run 10 miles an hour. The Diamond Dyes always do more than they claim to. Color over that old dress. It will look like new. Only 10 cents.

Slow rivers flow four miles an hour. "Dr. Benson's Celery and Chamomile Pills for the cure of Neuritis, a sure cure."—Dr. G. P. Holman, Christinburg, Va. 50 cents, at druggists.

Rapid rivers flow seven miles an hour. Messrs. McMillan & Hessler, Rockford, Mich., say: "Brown's Iron Bitters is selling well, and gives good satisfaction."

Storms move 30 miles an hour. A Startling Discovery.—Physicians are often startled by remarkable discoveries. The fact that Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption and All Throat and Lung Diseases is daily curing patients that they have given up to die, is startling them to realize their sense of duty, and examine into the merits of this wonderful discovery, resulting in hundreds of our best physicians using it in their practice. Trial bottles free at H. J. Brown & Co.'s drug store. Regular size, \$1.00.

Hurricanes move 80 miles an hour. BOOKER'S ANKRA SALVE.—The greatest medical wonder of the world. War-rants to speedily cure burns, scalds, cuts, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, cancer, piles, chilblains, corns, tetter, chapped hands, and all skin eruptions. Guaranteed to cure in every instance, or money refunded. Twenty-five cents per box. For sale by H. J. Brown & Co.

A rifle ball 1,000 miles a minute.

Business Locals.

Smoke Henry Binder's Choice. Best 5 cent cigar in the city.

For SALE—Farming utensils of all kinds. Inquire of Jas. Hulbert, on the South Yankton road.

To get your pension, business attended to and vouchers acknowledged, go to O. L. Matthews.

For SALE—A quantity of second-hand Furniture, Sewing Machines, etc., at E. J. Johnson's hat store No. 9, North Main street.

Smoke Henry Binder's Choice. Best 5 cent cigar in the city.

Those popular 50 cent books, the song Folios, Folios of Music, Ideal Songs, Piano Folios, Folio of Dance Music at Wiley's.

Dr. Schilling's Self Adjusting Elastic Section Spring, is, according to the medical profession, the only Corset not injurious to the wearer. Price, \$1. at Mack & Schmidt's.

Sound 1,143 miles a minute.

Smoke Henry Binder's Choice. Best 5 cent cigar in the city.

Come and look at our \$1. Shirt for 80 cents. Mack & Schmidt.

C. E. Holmes has the sale of the Electric Kidney and Liver Pad that was recently sold on the streets. Retail price 50 cents and \$1.00 for the next thirty days.

Some men have fame thrust upon them. Bright's disease will keep the name of that great Englishman green.

July 23! July 23!—The great closing out sale ends July 23. The store will then be closed for three days to take account of stock. I will be greatly obliged to those indebted to me to call and settle, as I want to get my accounts in shape as soon as possible. Joe T. Jacobs, the clothier, 27 & 29 Main street, Ann Arbor.

Estate of Gross, Minors.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Washtenaw. In the matter of the estate of Frederick D. Gross, deceased. George G. Gross, and Caroline E. Gross, minors.

John G. Feldkamp, the guardian of said wards comes into court and represents that he is now prepared to render his annual account as such guardian.

Thereupon, it is ordered, that Tuesday, the 31st day of July next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, be and is appointed for the hearing of said account, and that the next of kin interested in said estate, be and are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be held at the probate office, in the city of Ann Arbor, on Monday, the 31st day of July, in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

Present, William D. Harriman, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of John George Ardner, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified of Mary Ardner, praying that administration of said estate may be granted to Albrocht Gwiner, or some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Tuesday, the 30th day of July next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, be and is appointed for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs-at-law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate, be and are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be held at the probate office, in the city of Ann Arbor, on Monday, the 30th day of July, in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

Present, William D. Harriman, Judge of Probate.

Estate of Aaron L. Feldkamp.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Washtenaw. In the matter of the estate of Aaron L. Feldkamp, deceased. Aaron L. Feldkamp, executor.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified of Aaron L. Feldkamp, praying that distribution of the real and personal estate of said deceased may be granted to him, according to the statutes in such cases made and provided.

Thereupon, it is ordered, that Tuesday, the 31st day of July next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, be and is appointed for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs-at-law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate, be and are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be held at the probate office, in the city of Ann Arbor, on Monday, the 31st day of July, in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

Present, William D. Harriman, Judge of Probate.

Estate of George C. Mogk.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Washtenaw. In the matter of the estate of George C. Mogk, deceased. Katherine Mogk, administratrix.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified of Katherine Mogk, praying that administration of said estate may be granted to Charles H. Manly or some other suitable person.

Thereupon, it is ordered, that Tuesday, the 30th day of July next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, be and is appointed for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs-at-law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate, be and are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be held at the probate office, in the city of Ann Arbor, on Monday, the 30th day of July, in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

Present, William D. Harriman, Judge of Probate.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE Ann Arbor Savings Bank.

At Ann Arbor, Mich., at the close of business, Monday, July 2, A. D. 1883, made in accordance with Section 5, Chapter 27 of the General Banking Law as amended in 1871.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts.....\$280,915 29
Bonds and mortgages.....28,127 83
U. S. 4 per cent registered bonds.....11,449 00
Overdrafts.....81 76
Revenue stamps.....95 00
Premiums.....3,198 68
Bills in transit.....1,959 89
Due from National and State banks.....45,212 34
Silver, nickel and pennies.....1,940 70
Legal tenders, bank notes and gold coin.....34,300 00
Total.....\$666,699 55

LIABILITIES.
Capital stock.....\$50,000 00
Surplus fund.....25,000 00
July dividend.....3,000 00
Undivided profits.....8,088 00
Due depositors.....6,544 71
Total.....\$82,632 71

COMPARATIVE WORTH OF BAKING POWDERS.

ROYAL (Absolutely Pure).....	100
GRANT'S (Alum Powder).....	100
ROBINSON'S (Phosphate) fresh.....	100
HANFORD'S, when fresh.....	100
REDHEAD'S.....	100
CLARK (Alum Powder).....	100
AMAZON (Alum Powder).....	100
CLEVELAND'S.....	100
PIONEER (San Francisco).....	100
CZAR.....	100
DE. PRICE'S.....	100
SNOW FLAKE (Gruft's, St. Paul).....	100
LEWIS'S.....	100
COGNESS.....	100
HECKER'S.....	100
GILLET'S.....	100
HANFORD'S, when not fresh.....	100
ANDREWS & CO. (contains alum) (Milwaukee).....	100
BULE (Powder sold loose).....	100
ROBINSON'S, when not fresh.....	100

REPORTS OF GOVERNMENT CHEMISTS.

As to Purity and Wholesomeness of the Royal Baking Powder.

"I have tested a package of Royal Baking Powder, which I purchased in the open market, and find it composed of pure and wholesome ingredients. It is a cream of tartar powder of a high degree of merit, and does not contain either alum or phosphate, or other injurious substances."

"It is a scientific fact that the Royal Baking Powder is absolutely pure."

"I have examined a package of Royal Baking Powder, purchased by myself in the market. I find it entirely free from alum, terra alba, or any other injurious substance."

"I have analyzed a package of Royal Baking Powder. The materials of which it is composed are pure and wholesome."

The Royal Baking Powder received the highest award over all competitors at the Vienna World's Exposition, 1873; at the Centennial, Philadelphia, 1876; at the American Institute, and at State Fairs throughout the country.

No other article of human food has ever received such high, emphatic, and universal endorsement from eminent chemists, physicians, scientists, and Boards of Health all over the world.

Note.—The above DIAGRAM illustrates the comparative worth of various Baking Powders, as shown by Chemical Analysis and experiments made by Prof. Schellier.

A one pound can of each powder was taken, the total leavening power or volume in each can calculated, the result being as indicated. This practical test for worth by Prof. Schellier only proves what every observant consumer of the Royal Baking Powder knows by practical experience, that while it costs a few cents per pound more than ordinary kinds, it is more economical, and, besides, affords the many advantages of better work. A single trial of the Royal Baking Powder will convince any fair minded person of these facts.

While the diagram shows some of the alum powders to be of a higher degree of strength than other powders ranked below them, it is not to be taken as indicating that they have any value. All alum powders, no matter how high their strength, are to be avoided as dangerous.

THE DUFFY TOOL CO., SOUTH CHICAGO, ILL.

Blacksmiths,' Machinists,' Tanners,' Coa Miners,' Carpenters,' Stone Masons,' and

Miscellaneous Tools.

ALSO CRUCIBLE CAST STEEL.

As we manufacture our OWN STEEL we are enabled to put the proper quality in the PARTICULAR TOOL.

Ask Your Hardware Merchant for Hardware MANUFACTURED BY THE DUFFY TOOL COMPANY, AND TAKEN NO OTHER.

DO YOU TAKE A COUNTY PAPER?

If not, and you are about to subscribe for one we invite your attention to the ANN ARBOR DEMOCRAT.

And respectfully inform you that it is the People's Paper.

IT PUBLISHES FULL REPORTS OF ALL IMPORTANT EVENTS.

In Washtenaw county. It gives a concise and interesting summary of THE WORLD'S NEWS.

Foreign, American, Congressional, Western and Northern. It prints THE NEWS OF MICHIGAN.

Bolled down for brief reading, and gives a full synopsis of the doings of our Legislature. It chronicles ALL THE HAPPENINGS OF AN ARBOR.

The county seat, giving full and accurate reports of the Circuit Court, Political Meetings, Farmers' Clubs, University and School Meetings, Etc., Etc.

It is FEARSOME.

In its denunciation of monopolies, and all other burdens that weigh upon the People; and shows up all frauds regardless of who is the perpetrator.

A GOOD STORY.

Every week, and has interesting articles for the young.

For the Price of \$1. Per Year, in Advance. And is regarded by its subscribers as too valuable to loan; so don't try to borrow. We invite your attention to some of the many complimentary things that are being said of "THE DEMOCRAT."

"It is a very interesting, wide-awake local journal, full of news and good sayings."—Genesee (Vint) Democrat.

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NEW Tobacco Store!

I have opened a tobacco and CIGAR STORE!

At No. 3 South Main Street, one door from the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, and propose to keep in stock all kinds of

SMOKERS' ARTICLES, And the choicest brands of Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Cigarettes, etc., etc.

—THE BEST—

Five Cent Cigar IN THE CITY.

Thanking those who have patronized me for the past 28 years in Saloon Business, I invite them, and all others, who indulge in the weed to call and see me.

HENRY BINDER.

No. 3 S. Main Street - Ann Arbor.

EBERBACH & SON

Dealers in French Hair Brushes.

AND IS NOW READY TO ATTEND TO THE MANY CUSTOMERS THAT HAVE PATRONIZED THEM FOR YEARS.

Chemical Glass-ware, Apparatus, Pure Chemicals of our own importation.

TIEMAN'S SURG'L INSTRUMENTS AT list prices.

STUDENTS

Are cordially invited to examine our stock as quality and prices.

EBERBACH & SON.

JACKSON FIRE CLAY CO.

Manufacturers of Stone Sewer Pipe

AND DRAIN TILE.

All our Drain Tile are made of Fire Clay, are of unusual strength and light weight, and are perfectly adapted for drainage and for the purpose of carrying off water.

The ditching for this class of tilings is done by hand, and is done so thoroughly that the water will not only run off but will also drain better "fall" or grade to the drain.

A full assortment of 21 sizes, for sale in small quantities, or car load lots, at the

FERDON LUMBER YARD.

JAS. TOLBERT, Agent.

"Tile, the Greatest Labor-Saving Machine of the Age."

To the Editor of The Chicago Tribune.

Dwight, Ill., March 16.—One of the strongest and most convincing facts that I have yet seen with regard to the drainage is brought out in the December report of the Agricultural Department of Illinois. It is this:

Aggregate in corn in Livingston County, 1881.....268,507
Aggregate in corn in Livingston County, 1882.....250,704

Livingston over Logan.....177,788

Yield of corn in Livingston County, 1881, 6,989,222
Yield of corn in Logan County, 1882, 5,970,944

Livingston over Logan.....1,018,278

In other words, Logan County has raised nearly as much corn on 140,850 acres as Livingston County has on 268,507 acres. Put it in another form, the farmers in Livingston County have been obliged to plow nearly double the acreage of land to produce nearly as much corn as 140,850 acres of land in Livingston County.

A farmer who has his land well tiled need only plow eight acres of land and grow just about as much corn as the man who plows 16 acres and takes all the risk of drought and failure. It is not fair, then, to conclude that the greatest labor-saving machine of the age is the tile drain? From the same source of information I gather the following as regards the progress of tile-drainage in these two counties:

Total number of feet laid in Livingston County up to 1881.....1,140,793
Total number of feet laid in Logan County up to 1881.....1,389,499

This table proves that all theory that owing to the free use of tile that one county has been able to produce nearly as much corn on 140,850 acres of land as another county has produced upon 268,507 acres, which is nearly double the acreage of the whole is that it was done with half the work! Mr. Editor, suppose a kind Providence should lengthen out the spin of our days until we saw Illinois thoroughly tile-drained, would you be put in the position of the man who would produce, and what would we do with our "silver de lairs?" SAMUEL T. K. PIERCE.

By the Esterbrook Steel Pen Company.

THORNDIKE NOURSE.

Endorsed by the French Academy of Medicine for INFLAMMATION OF THE URINARY ORGANS, caused by indiscretion or exposure. Hotel Dieu Hospital, Paris, treatment, Positive cure in one to three days. Local treatment only required. No nauseous doses of Cubeb or Capsicum.

Infallible, Hygienic, Curative, Preventive. Price \$1.50, including Bulb Syringe. Sold by all druggists, or sent free by mail, securely sealed, on receipt of price. Descriptive treatise free on application. AMERICAN AGENCY, 677 MIAMI ST., CINCINNATI, O., Detroit, Mich., and Windsor, Ont.

RAILROADS.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD.—MAIN LINE. Time Table taking effect June 10th, 1883.

FOR THE LADIES
THE LADIES' FOOTWEAR & MISSES
THE BEST FINISH
SOLD BY THE SUPERIOR MATERIAL
MADE IN U.S.A.

Adam D. Seyler.

SOLE AGENT FOR THIS CITY AND VICINITY, No. 6 N. MAIN ST.

Sam. B. Revenaugh
Is now taking the

Best Class of Photographs

In the City at

Prices to Suit the Times

Ground Floor Gallery,
GOODRICH BLOCK,
East Side of the

NEW COURT HOUSE

