



100 Years  
of Great  
Performances

THE UNIVERSITY MUSICAL SOCIETY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

## Canadian Opera Company

LOTFI MANSOURI, *General Director*

SUNDAY EVENING, JANUARY 14, 1979, AT 8:00  
POWER CENTER FOR THE PERFORMING ARTS  
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

### The Marriage of Figaro

*Music* by WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART

*Libretto* by LORENZO DA PONTE

Based on the comedy, *Le Marriage de Figaro*, BEAUMARCHAIS

*English translation* by RUTH and THOMAS MARTIN

TIMOTHY VERNON, *Conductor*      JOHN LEBERT, *Director*

MARY KERR, *Set and Costume Designer*

SUZANNE MAYNARD, *Stage Manager*

SHIRLEY THIRD, *Assistant Stage Manager*

#### CAST

(in order of appearance)

<i>Figaro</i>	MAURICE BROWN
<i>Susanna</i>	ELEANOR CALBES
<i>Dr. Bartolo</i>	PETER MILNE
<i>Marcellina</i>	DOROTHY JEAN LLOYD
<i>Cherubino</i>	SUSAN GUDGEON
<i>Count Almaviva</i>	RAYMOND HICKMAN
<i>Don Basilio</i>	PHIL STARK
<i>Countess Almaviva</i>	ROSEMARY LANDRY
<i>Antonio</i>	HERMAN ROMBOUTS
<i>Don Curzio</i>	STEVEN YOUNG
<i>Barbarina</i>	IRIS FRASER

The action of the opera is set in eighteenth-century Spain,  
in the palace of Count Almaviva, near Seville.

This production is presented in two acts; intermission after Act One.

First performance: May 1, 1786, Burgtheater, Vienna.

## SYNOPSIS

### ACT ONE

*Scene I:* As Figaro, former barber of Seville, now valet to the Count Almaviva, and the Countess' maid Susanna prepare the room they will occupy after their marriage, Susanna warns Figaro that the Count has been flirting with her. Figaro angrily vows to outwit Almaviva and they leave. Dr. Bartolo, the Countess' former guardian, enters with his aging housekeeper Marcellina, discussing the contract signed by Figaro stipulating that he either pay back the money he borrowed from Marcellina or marry her. Anxious for revenge on Figaro, who thwarted his plans to marry the Countess himself, Bartolo incites Marcellina to sue Figaro for breach of promise. This is overheard by Susanna and a quarrel between her and Marcellina ensues. Soon the young page Cherubino enters in great distress asking for Susanna's protection from the Count, who found him wooing Barbarina, the gardener's daughter. With the approach of Almaviva, Cherubino hides. The Count proceeds to flirt with Susanna, but as he tries to persuade her to meet him in the garden that night, the voice of Basilio, the music master, is heard and Almaviva hides as well. Looking around suspiciously, Basilio asks Susanna if she has seen the Count. At Basilio's insinuations that Cherubino loves the Countess, the Count angrily emerges. Recounting how he found the page with Barbarina, he discovers Cherubino and offers him a commission in the army to get rid of him. The act closes as Figaro teases the boy about the trials of military life.

*Scene II:* The Countess bemoans her husband's fickleness and Figaro, to trick the Count into approving his marriage to Susanna, plots with his mistress to compromise his master. With Susanna's help, they dress Cherubino as a girl who, masquerading as Susanna, should keep a rendezvous with the Count. The amusing "dress rehearsal" ends in confusion when the Count is heard approaching. The Countess thrusts Cherubino into a closet and he locks it from the inside. Susanna hides in an adjacent chamber. Hearing a noise, the suspicious Count tries to open the closet but when he finds it locked he takes the Countess to find a crowbar. Having overheard everything, Susanna helps Cherubino escape through the window and takes his place in the closet, completely baffling the Count on his return. The bewildered Count is about to approve her marriage to Figaro when the gardener Antonio arrives, complaining that a man has jumped into his flower bed. Figaro tries to explain the situation, but Marcellina complicates matters by pressing her breach-of-promise case against the valet. The Count postpones Figaro's marriage.

### ACT TWO

*Scene I:* In the palace, Susanna promises the persistent Count a rendezvous, but he suspects a trick when he overhears her laughing with Figaro and angrily vows revenge. The anxious Count, suspecting more than he can prove, readily agrees with the notary, Don Curzio, who enters with a decree to force Figaro to pay off his old debt or marry Marcellina. The marriage is not arranged when it is discovered that Figaro is, after all, Marcellina's and Dr. Bartolo's long-lost son. The peasantry arrives for the wedding festivities and the Count finally promises to celebrate the marriage of Susanna to Figaro. To further the conspiracy, the Countess dictates a note for Susanna to sign, inviting the Count to the garden. In the midst of the dancing, Susanna manages to slip the Count the note sealed with a pin. If he is agreeable, he is to signify by returning the pin to Susanna.

*Scene II:* In the moonlit garden, Barbarina has lost the pin the Count has given her in reply to Susanna's note. As she tells Figaro and Marcellina of the plan, Figaro assumes that Susanna is deceiving him with the Count and rushes away furiously, denouncing the fickleness of women. The garden becomes a merry-go-round of confused identities: Cherubino woos the Countess, believing her to be Susanna; the Count blunders and invites his own wife into the pavilion, thinking she is Susanna; Figaro and Susanna (disguised as the Countess) act out a love scene to further confuse the Count who still does not realize the true reason for all the confusion. The Count finally accuses his wife and his valet of treachery. When the Countess and Susanna reveal their true identities, the Count admits he has been fooled and well punished for his infidelities. There is nothing for him to do but ask his lady for forgiveness and bestow his blessing on the marriage of Figaro and Susanna.

## Ann Arbor May Festival, 1979

Wednesday-Saturday, April 25, 26, 27, 28, in Hill Auditorium

The PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA and UNIVERSITY CHORAL UNION

EUGENE ORMANDY and RICCARDO MUTI, *Conductors*

ALICIA DE LARROCHA, <i>Pianist</i>	VICTORIA DE LOS ANGELES, <i>Soprano</i>
ALMA JEAN SMITH, <i>Soprano</i>	ZURAB SOTKILAVA, <i>Tenor</i>
ALEXANDRINA MILCHEVA, <i>Mezzo Soprano</i>	MARTTI TALVELA, <i>Bass</i>

Plus a special "Bonus" recital for series subscribers: Monday, April 23 at 8:30, Hill Auditorium

ALICIA DE LARROCHA and VICTORIA DE LOS ANGELES  
performing music of their native Spain.

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### UNIVERSITY MUSICAL SOCIETY

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